Appendix table 5-20. Scientists and engineers employed in business or industry, by primary or secondary work activity, age, sex, race/ethnicity, and disability status: 1997

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| | 1 | | | T | | | | Page 1 of 2 | | |
|--|-----------|---------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | S | ex | Race/ethnicity | | | | | Disability status | |
| Primary or secondary work activity and age | Total | Women | Men | White, non- Hispanic | Asian/ Pacific Islander | Black, non- Hispanic | Hispanic | American Indian/ Alaskan Native | Persons without disabilities | Persons with disabilities |
| Total | 2,343,600 | 460,200 | 1,883,400 | 1,955,600 | 247,400 | 68,700 | 65,500 | 6,100 | 2,222,600 | 121,000 |
| Research and development | 1,299,200 | 209,300 | 1,089,900 | 1,077,400 | 150,700 | 34,700 | 33,400 | 2,800 | 1,235,300 | 63,900 |
| Teaching | 62,000 | 21,700 | 40,300 | 53,500 | 3,200 | 3,100 | 2,000 | 200 | 57,900 | 4,100 |
| Management/ | | | | · | | | | | | · |
| administration | 1,080,500 | 200,100 | 880,400 | 926,300 | 91,400 | 28,000 | 31,900 | 2,800 | 1,027,400 | 53,100 |
| applications | 987,600 | 210,300 | 777,300 | 793,100 | 129,600 | 35,600 | 26,400 | 2,900 | 940,300 | 47,200 |
| Other | 443,600 | 114,000 | 329,500 | 387,800 | 28,900 | 12,000 | 12,900 | 2,000 | 415,700 | 27,900 |
| Younger than age 35 Research and | 695,400 | 164,500 | 531,000 | 546,300 | 95,600 | 26,900 | 24,400 | 2,200 | 682,200 | 13,200 |
| development | 396,200 | 84,800 | 311,400 | 308,800 | 57,600 | 15,100 | 13,700 | 1,000 | 387,800 | 8,400 |
| Teaching | 14,800 | 6,100 | 8,700 | 11,500 | 1,400 | 1,100 | 800 | 1,000 | 14.700 | 100 |
| Management/ | | | | | | | | | , | |
| administration Computer | 314,000 | 75,800 | 238,200 | 255,300 | 35,100 | 10,800 | 11,900 | 900 | 307,700 | 6,300 |
| applications | 327,800 | 74,300 | 253,500 | 246,700 | 55,900 | 14,300 | 9,500 | 1,400 | 322,300 | 5,500 |
| Other | 91,900 | 29,600 | 62,300 | 75,100 | 8,500 | 3,300 | 4,400 | 600 | 90,500 | 1,300 |
| Age 35 to 44 Research and | 827,100 | 171,500 | 655,600 | 695,000 | 79,500 | 26,100 | 24,600 | 1,700 | 794,500 | 32,600 |
| development | 468,500 | 77,800 | 390,700 | 392,900 | 49,200 | 12,900 | 12,300 | 900 | 451,500 | 17,000 |
| Teaching | 16,700 | 4,900 | 11,800 | 13,700 | 1,000 | 1,300 | 600 | 100 | 15,700 | 1,100 |
| Management/ administration | 381,400 | 76,600 | 304,800 | 331,700 | 26,200 | 11,000 | 11,900 | 700 | 366,000 | 15,500 |
| Computer | 378,300 | 85,000 | 293,300 | 308,100 | 45,000 | 13,200 | 11,200 | 800 | 362,800 | 15,500 |
| applications Other | 138,200 | 36,800 | 101,400 | 120,400 | 9,300 | 4,000 | 3,800 | 700 | 132,400 | 5,800 |
| | | | | | | | | | | • |
| Age 45 to 54 Research and | 544,500 | 93,800 | 450,700 | 467,800 | 52,800 | 12,200 | 10,800 | 1,000 | 496,300 | 48,300 |
| development | 281,700 | 35,600 | 246,100 | 240,700 | 31,700 | 4,700 | 4,300 | 200 | 258,000 | 23,800 |
| Teaching | 19,300 | 8,200 | 11,000 | 17,200 | 700 | 700 | 600 | - | 17,400 | 1,800 |
| Management/ administration | 263,400 | 39,100 | 224,300 | 231,600 | 21,100 | 4,700 | 5,300 | 700 | 241,800 | 21,600 |
| Computer | | | | | | | | | | |
| applications | 211,500 | 41,400 | 170,100 | 177,800 | 22,700 | 6,500 | 4,300 | 300 | 191,000 | 20,500 |
| Other | 130,700 | 31,600 | 99,000 | 116,600 | 6,800 | 3,700 | 3,100 | 500 | 119,500 | 11,200 |

See explanatory information and SOURCE at end of table.

238 Appendix B. Statistical Tables

Appendix table 5-20. Scientists and engineers employed in business or industry, by primary or secondary work activity, age, sex, race/ethnicity, and disability status: 1997

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| | | Sex | | | | Disability status | | | | |
|--|---------|--------|---------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Primary or secondary work activity and age | Total | Women | Men | White, non- Hispanic | Asian/ Pacific Islander | Black, non- Hispanic | Hispanic | American Indian/ Alaskan Native | Persons without disabilities | Persons with disabilities |
| Age 55 or older | 276,200 | 30,300 | 245,900 | 246,400 | 19,400 | 3,500 | 5,800 | 1,100 | 249,300 | 26,900 |
| Research and | | | | | | | | | | |
| development | 152,500 | 11,000 | 141,500 | 134,800 | 12,000 | 2,000 | 3,100 | 700 | 137,700 | 14,800 |
| Teaching | 11,200 | 2,500 | 8,800 | 11,100 | 100 | - | - | 100 | 10,100 | 1,100 |
| Management/ | | | | | | | | | | |
| administration | 121,600 | 8,600 | 113,000 | 107,700 | 9,000 | 1,500 | 2,800 | 600 | 111,900 | 9,700 |
| Computer | | | | | | | | | | |
| applications | 69,800 | 9,600 | 60,200 | 60,400 | 5,900 | 1,600 | 1,400 | 500 | 64,000 | 5,800 |
| Other | 82,800 | 15,900 | 66,900 | 75,700 | 4,300 | 1,100 | 1,600 | 200 | 73,300 | 9,500 |

KEY: - = Fewer than 50 estimated.

NOTE: Figures are rounded to nearest hundred. Details will not add to total because of rounding. Sum of primary/secondary work activity categories exceeds total because of multiple response. The term "scientists and engineers" includes all persons who have ever received a bachelor's degree or higher in a science or engineering field, plus persons holding a non-science and -engineering bachelor's or higher degree who were employed in a science or engineering occupation. Total includes "other" race/ethnicity not shown separately.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Studies, 1997 SESTAT (Scientists and Engineers Statistical Data System).

Women, Minorities, and Persons With Disabilities in Science and Engineering: 2000